

سلم تصحيح مقرر الأدب الكلاسيكي للسنة الرابعة E

١- تعطى ١٠ درجات للسؤال الأول:

- 2- **Classical Tragedy:** is a literary genre invented by the Greeks in the 5th century BC. It told the story of a hero and his subsequent downfall. The protagonist is usually a person that occupies a high position, but who has a fatal flaw that causes his downfall.
- 3- **Catharsis:** is the purification of the emotions, especially pity and fear, through art. It is a metaphor used by Aristotle in his *Poetics* to describe the effects of true tragedy on the spectators. Aristotle states that the purpose of tragedy is to arouse "pity and fear" and that results in renewal and restoration in the audience's emotions.

٤- تعطى ٤٠ درجة للتعليق:

a. The speaker: Achilles

The listener: Hector

The work: *The Iliad*

The occasion: Achilles kills Hector

Themes expressed: The anger of Achilles

Pride and Honor

The brutality of war

b. The speaker: Oedipus

The listener: Jocasta

The work: *Oedipus the King*

The occasion: Oedipus sends for the shepherd to ask him about the reality of his origins.

Themes expressed: the quest for truth, irony, and Oedipus fatal flaw.

٥- تعطى ٥٠ درجة للموضوع:

٢٥ درجة للمحتوى

٢٠ درجة للقواعد

٥ درجات form

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